

Purpose and Content

INTRODUCTION

The information about Coventry, provided below, is designed to give an overview of the community. This information should aid the reader in understanding Coventry's form of government, its management structure, its budget process, and the services provided by the Town Government and Board of Education. Information from neighboring towns is also provided for comparison.

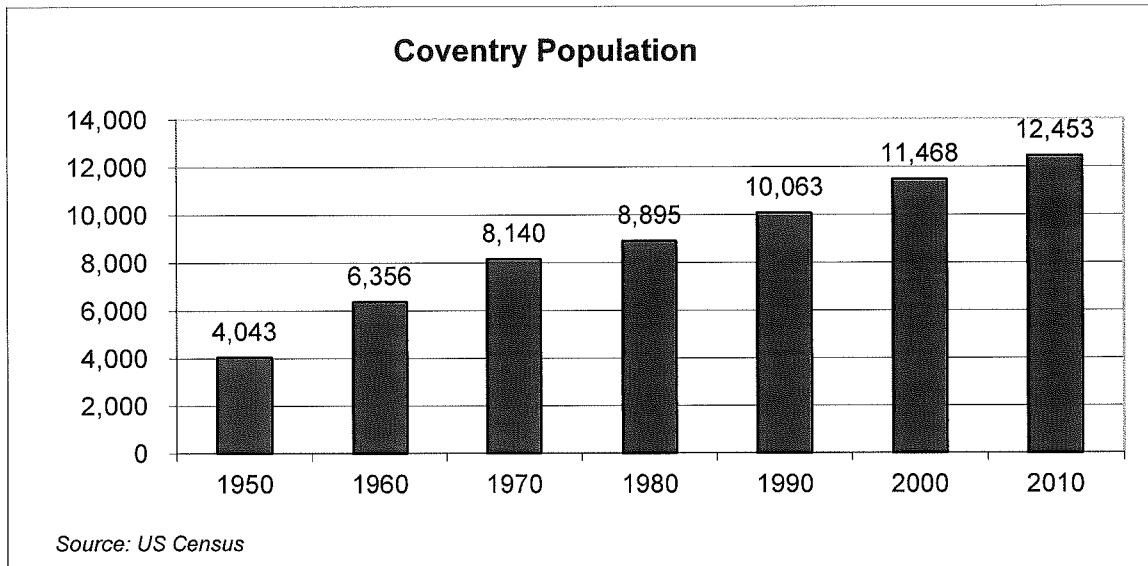
Character

Coventry, Connecticut is a historic community in a favorable location just east of Hartford within the Northeast Region's growing population and business centers. Approximately 70% of Coventry's 37.3 square miles remains undeveloped, and as the ease of commuting into the high-cost Hartford area increases, Coventry's rural setting is becoming a worthwhile choice for many new and relocating businesses and residents.

Population

Since 1950, Coventry has shown an overall population growth of 283%. Peak growth occurred between 1950 and 1960 with an increase of 57%. Since 1990, the growth rate has been about 14%.

	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
Coventry	4043	6356	8140	8895	10063	11468	12453
Hartford County	539661	689555	816737	807766	851783	830691	894014
State	2007280	2535234	3032217	3107576	3287116	3288066	3577845

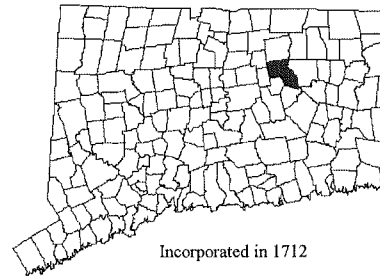


Coventry, Connecticut

CERC Town Profile 2014

Town Hall
P.O. Box 189
Coventry, CT 06238
(860) 742-6324

Belongs to
Tolland County
LMA Hartford
Northeast Economic Dev. Region
Windham Planning Area



Incorporated in 1712

Demographics

<i>Population (2012)</i>	<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Race/Ethnicity (2012)</i>	<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>State</i>
2000	11,504	136,364	3,405,565	White	11,880	136,874	2,802,217
2010	12,354	151,073	3,545,837	Black	80	4,411	355,660
2012	12,445	152,137	3,572,213	Asian Pacific	241	5,115	139,827
2020	13,026	160,094	3,690,997	Native American	24	135	8,531
'12-'20 Growth / Yr	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	Other/Multi-Race	220	5,602	265,978
				Hispanic (any race)	298	6,655	480,185
Land Area (sq. miles)	38	410	4,845	<i>Poverty Rate (2012)</i>	3.5%	7.0%	10.0%
Pop./ Sq. Mile (2012)	330	371	737	<i>Educational Attainment (2012)</i>			
Median Age (2012)	43	38	40	Persons Age 25 or Older	<i>Town</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>State</i>
Households (2012)	4,653	54,499	1,360,184	High School Graduate	2,517	29%	677,253
Med HH Inc. (2012)	\$92,308	\$80,887	\$69,519	Associates Degree	959	11%	177,531
				Bachelors or Higher	2,914	33%	879,089
							36%
<i>Age Distribution (2012)</i>							
	<i>0-4</i>	<i>5-17</i>	<i>18-24</i>	<i>25-49</i>	<i>50-64</i>	<i>65+</i>	<i>Total</i>
Male	199 2%	1,184 10%	513 4%	2,109 17%	1,541 12%	662 5%	6,208
Female	194 2%	1,086 9%	527 4%	2,159 17%	1,486 12%	785 6%	6,237
County Total	6,811 4%	23,671 16%	24,990 16%	47,522 31%	30,601 20%	18,542 12%	152,137
State Total	200,031 6%	612,181 17%	328,661 9%	1,194,793 33%	726,725 20%	509,822 14%	3,572,213

Economics

<i>Business Profile (2013)</i>			<i>Top Five Grand List (2011)</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>% of Net</i>
<i>Sector</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Employment</i>	Connecticut Light & Power	\$9,460,020	1.0%
Total - All Industries	194	1,404	Coventry Funding	\$2,994,100	0.3%
23 Construction	40	109	White Mountain-Coventry LLC	\$2,702,200	0.3%
31 Manufacturing	6	51	CIL Developent of Coventry Inc	\$2,160,400	0.2%
44 Retail Trade	20	238	Algonquin Gas Transmission Co	\$2,157,600	0.2%
62 Health Care and Social Assistance	15	127	Net Grand List (2011)	\$983,526,745	
72 Accommodation and Food Services	13	156	<i>Major Employers (2014)</i>		
Total Government	11	441	East of River Veterinary Emerg	George Hersey Robertson School	
Local/Municipal Government	10	438	Captain Nathan Hale Middle	Highland Park Market	
			Coventry High School		

Education

<i>2010-2011 School Year</i>	<i>Town</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Connecticut Mastery Test Percent Above Goal</i>					
			<i>Grade 4</i>		<i>Grade 6</i>		<i>Grade 8</i>	
Total Town School Enrollment	1,988	548,313	<i>Town</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Town</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Town</i>	<i>State</i>
Most public school students in Coventry attend Coventry School District, which has 1,822 students.			Reading	74 63	84 76	81 75		
			Math	77 67	92 72	65 67		
			Writing	74 67	85 65	74 65		
			<i>Average SAT Score</i>					
<i>For more education data see:</i>	<i>Students per Computer</i>	<i>Town</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Average Class Size</i>		<i>Town</i>		
http://sdeportal.ct.gov/Cedar/	Elementary:	4.1	4.1	Grade K	17.9	Grade 2	19.3	Reading 508 502
WEB/ResearchandReports/SS	Middle:	2.5	2.7	Grade 5	26.2	Grade 7	24.0	Writing 523 506
PReports.aspx	Secondary:	1.8	2.9	High School	16.2	Math	503 506	

Coventry Connecticut



Government

Government Form: Council-Manager

Total Revenue (2012)	\$39,759,918
Tax Revenue	\$26,509,011
Non-tax Revenue	\$13,250,907
Intergovernmental	\$12,694,185
Per Capita Tax (2012)	\$2,130
As % of State Average	82.5%

Total Expenditures (2012)	\$39,287,534
Education	\$27,995,105
Other	\$11,292,429
Total Indebtness (2012)	\$23,984,608
As % of Expenditures	61.0%
Per Capita	\$1,927
As % of State Average	85.4%

Annual Debt Service (2012)	\$2,746,647
As % of Expenditures	7.0%
Eq. Net Grand List (2010)	\$1,331,531,195
Per Capita	\$106,993
As % of State Average	74%
Moody's Bond Rating (2012)	Aa3
Actual Mill Rate (2012)	27.00
Equalized Mill Rate (2012)	19.82
% of Grand List Com/Ind (2010)	3.6%

Housing/Real Estate

<i>Housing Stock (2012)</i>	<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>State</i>	Owner Occupied Dwellings (2012)	4,128	41,273	929,560
Total Units	4,879	57,912	1,485,445	As % Total Dwellings	85%	71%	63%
% Single Unit	92.3%	74.5%	64.6%	Subsidized Housing (2012)	261	4,882	161,379
New Permits Auth. (2012)	24	236	4,669	<i>Distribution of House Sales (2011)</i>			
As % Existing Units	0.49%	0.41%	0.31%	Number of Sales			
Demolitions (2012)	3	18	955	Less than \$100,000	2	16	392
House Sales (2011)	80	480	13,847	\$100,000-\$199,999	24	114	3,205
Median Price	\$225,000	\$241,500	\$291,000	\$200,000-\$299,999	42	213	3,494
Built Pre 1950 share (2012)	25.2%	20.6%	30.2%	\$300,000-\$399,999	10	81	2,086
				\$400,000 or More	2	56	4,670

Labor Force

<i>Place of Residence (2013)</i>	<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Connecticut Commuters (2011)</i>			
Labor Force	7,042	84,381	1,859,934	Commuters into Town from:	Town Residents Commuting to:		
Employed	6,544	78,700	1,715,398	Coventry	495	Hartford	810
Unemployed	498	5,681	144,536	Manchester	93	Manchester	671
Unemployment Rate	7.1%	6.7%	7.8%	Windham	63	Coventry	495
				Mansfield	55	Mansfield	420
<i>Place of Work (2013)</i>				Vernon	48	East Hartford	399
Units	194	3,043	113,697	Tolland	39	Windham	237
Total Employment	1,404	42,714	1,640,223	Columbia	28	Vernon	213
2000-'13 AAGR	1.0%	1.1%	0.2%	Ellington	22	South Windsor	174
Mfg Employment	51	50,511	163,828	East Hartford	22	Tolland	156

Other Information

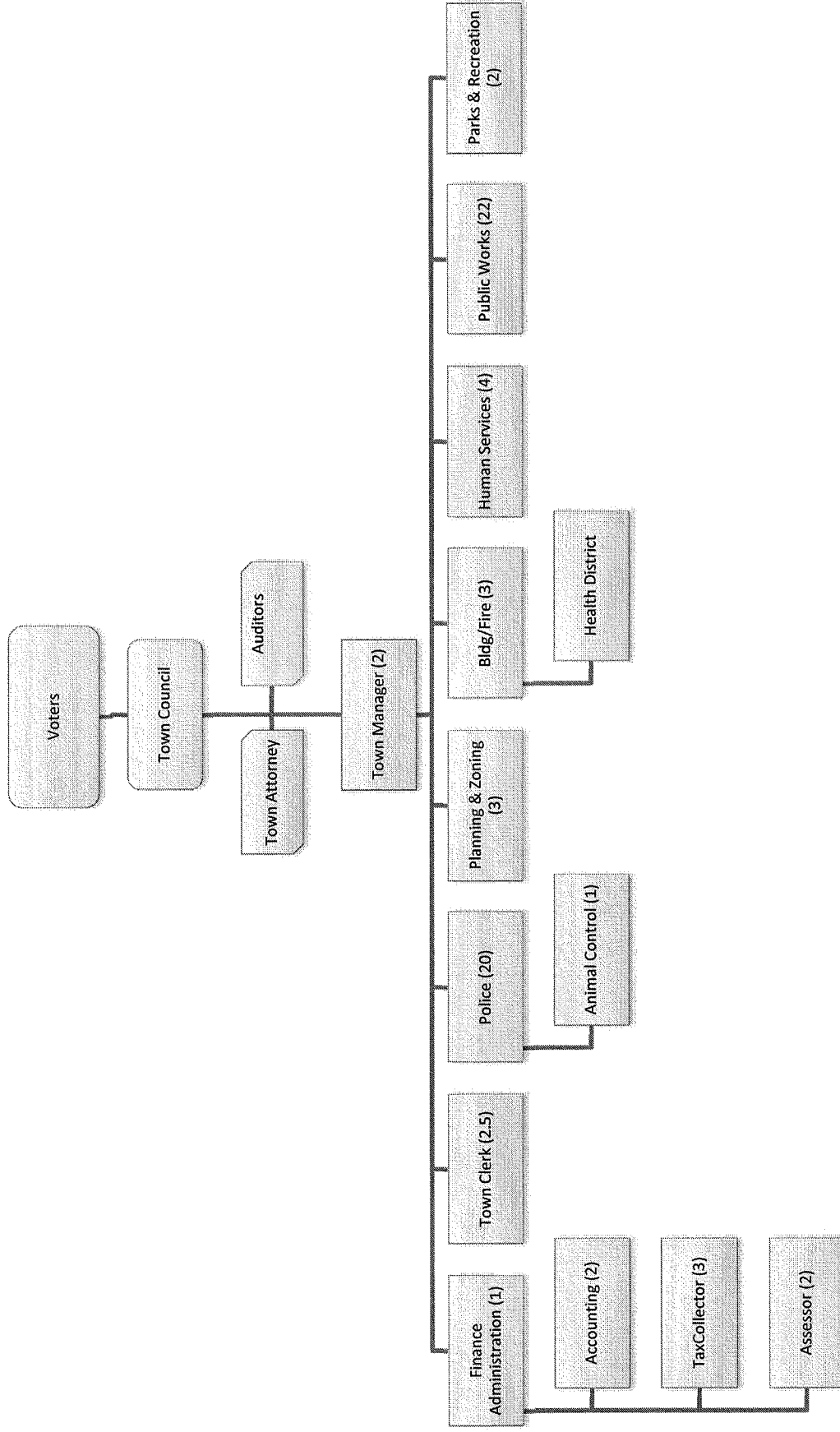
<i>Crime Rate (2012)</i>	<i>Town</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Distance to Major Cities</i>	<i>Miles</i>	<i>Residential Utilities</i>		
Per 100,000 Residents	1,435	2,433	Hartford	17	Electric Provider		
			Boston	78	Connecticut Light & Power		
<i>Library (2013)</i>			New York City	113	(800) 286-2000		
Public Web Computers	23		Providence	48	Gas Provider		
Circulation per Capita	9				CNG Corp		
					(860) 727-3000		
<i>Families Receiving (2014)</i>					Water Provider		
Temporary Assistance	38				Connecticut Water Company		
					(800) 286-5700		
<i>Population Receiving (2014)</i>					Cable Provider		
Food Stamps	662				Charter Communications of Northeastern CT		
					(800) 827-8288		

Organization and Staffing

The following chart shows recent changes in staffing levels, and is followed by a Town organization chart on the next page. The remainder of this section describes the various Town departments.

		FY 2013-2014	FY 2014-15	FY 2015-2016
Town Operating				
	Town Manager	2	2	2
	Coventry Police Department			
	Animal Control	1	1	1
	Uniformed	15	15	16
	Civilian	4	4	4
	Department of Bldg/Health/Fire	3	3	3
	Department of Planning & Zoning	3	3	3
	Finance Department			
	Finance Director/Treasurer	1	1	1
	Division of Accounting	2	2	2
	Division of Assessment	2	2	2
	Division of Revenue Collection	3	3	3
	Town Clerk	2.5	2.5	2.5
	Human Services	3.5	4	4
	Public Works	19.5	21	22
	Recreation Department	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	Subtotal	63.5	65.5	67.5
Board of Education*				
	Certified	173	174	178
	Non-certified	<u>120</u>	<u>114</u>	<u>116</u>
	Subtotal	293	288	294
*numbers reflect FTE				
TOTAL		356.5	353.5	361.5

Organization Chart
Town of Coventry, Connecticut
FY 2016-17



Town Council

The Town Council is the charter-designated legislative body of the Town. The seven members of the Council are elected for two-year terms by elections held in November in odd-numbered years. The responsibilities of the Town Council include enacting ordinances and resolutions necessary for the proper governing of the Town's affairs; reviewing the Annual Budget and establishing a tax rate; appointing various Town officials and citizens to various boards and commissions; appointment of the Town Manager and Town Auditor; representing the Town at official functions; and establishing other such policies and measures as required to promote the general welfare of the Town and the safety and health of its citizens. The Council meets regularly the first and third Mondays of each month at 7:30 p.m. in the meeting room of the Town Hall Annex.

Town Manager

The Town Manager is the Chief Executive Officer of the Town and is directly responsible to the Town Council for planning, organizing, and directing the activities of all municipal departments and agencies under his jurisdiction. The Town Manager recruits and selects municipal employees, prepares and administers Town budgets and the financing of all Town Operating and Capital Improvements Funds, recommends to the Town Council such measures or actions which appear necessary or desirable, recommends municipal ordinances and regulations, and implements policies established by the Council. This office also performs administrative, personnel, labor relations, purchasing, public information, research activities, preparation and administration of Federal and State grant applications, and preparation of the Annual Town Report. The Town Manager also assists in Economic Development activities.

Finance

The Department of Finance, supervised by the Director of Finance, is separated into the following divisions:

- Accounting
- Revenue Collection
- Assessment
- Treasurer
- Information Technology

The Director of Finance coordinates the activities of the divisions.

Accounting

The primary responsibility of the Accounting Division is maintaining the accounting of all general government expenditures and numerous special funds. The two major subsystems of this function are: 1) purchasing and the paying of vendors within the guidelines of the Town's purchasing procedures and 2) payroll. The Town Accountant

maintains the General Ledger and prepares monthly statements which are used to balance the cash position, with the Board of Education's sub ledgers and by the auditors during the annual audit. Additional activities include Municipal Health Insurance and Fixed Assets.

Revenue Collection

The Collector of Revenue is responsible for collecting and depositing all monies due the Town. This includes billing of sewer assessments, sewer usage, trash bills, delinquent Grand Lists, special duty billings, lease revenues, depositing departmental receipts, and other miscellaneous revenues. This office operates under the General Statutes of the State of Connecticut in conjunction with the Office of Policy and Management.

Assessor's Office

The Assessor's Office continually updates the grand list; appraises to obtain true market value, making allowances for depreciation and obsolescence; inspects real estate and interviews property owners; reviews local and state ratios to maintain equalization; prepares and prices personal property and mails related materials to persons and firms subject to personal property assessment; assesses and prices motor vehicles within the Town.

This office also reviews and maintains vital statistics for continuation and computation of elderly benefits including home owners, freeze, and renter exemptions; reviews reports and inspects property related to assessment problems; receives and handles complaints; assists and advises subordinates as necessary; serves as advisor to the Board of Tax Review; prepares local and State reports as necessary; prepares estimates and supervises town-wide evaluation; and performs related work tasks.

Treasurer

The Treasurer is responsible for the investment and disbursement of all revenue of the Town. Numerous financial reports must be prepared for the Town Manager, Town Council, various State and federal agencies and bond rating services. All idle funds are invested as available. The Treasurer is responsible for the balancing and maintaining of checking and savings accounts for the Town of Coventry on a monthly basis. Reports on revenues are maintained and distributed as requested by the Town Council and on a monthly basis to the Town Manager.

Town Clerk

The Town Clerk is the official recorder for the Town of all land records, veteran's discharges, survey maps, voter registration, election records, Town meetings, and is the official custodian of official records of all boards and commissions.

The Town Clerk is charged by State statute with many election responsibilities from several months prior to an election or primary until the final results are filed with the Secretary of State. The Town Clerk also administers the oath to electors and keeps a manual record of all voters admitted.

The Town Clerk is also an agent of the State for issuing sporting and dog licenses.

The Town Clerk is responsible for preparing all legal notices for the Town. The office works closely with the boards and commissions to insure they meet the requirements of the Freedom of Information Act. All resignations from boards and commissions are submitted to the Town Clerk.

Town Attorney

The Town Attorney, appointed by the Town Council, is the local legal advisor to all Town officials, boards, commissions, and agencies. The Town Attorney represents the Town on suits, litigation, and hearings, and prepares ordinances, contracts, deeds and all legal instruments.

Public Safety

Public Safety is separated into four departments:

- Police
- Fire Protection
- Civil Preparedness
- Animal Control

Police

Coventry Police Officers maintain frequent and conspicuous patrol for the purpose of preventing and detecting crime, preserving the public peace, protecting life and property, and inspecting the security of commercial establishments and dwellings. The investigation of crime, traffic accidents, death, and suspicious activity are included in their 24-hour day-to-day patrol. Further demands are mandated by the law and by the Court involving the arrest, arraignment, prosecution, and transportation of arrested or court summoned persons.

Fire Protection

The Fire/Ems Administrator is responsible for direction of the Town of Coventry Fire Department and coordination of fire prevention activities. Included in these activities are fire safety inspections, code enforcement, and fire investigations. Both the Coventry Volunteer Fire Association and the North Coventry Volunteer Fire Department, Inc. are non-profit organizations operating as agents for the Town of Coventry Fire Department for the purpose of providing fire suppression and emergency medical service. EMS services management will be the responsibility of the Town effective July 1, 2016.

Emergency Preparedness

The function of the Emergency Preparedness Coordinator is to formulate plans and procedures for protection of the public in the event of a large-scale natural or man-made disaster.

Animal Control

Under the supervision of the Chief of Police, it is the responsibility of the Community Service Officer to handle all animal complaints in the community.

Public Works

The function of Public Works is separated into five divisions:

- Roads, Facility Maintenance, Fleet Maintenance and Solid Waste Management
- Engineering
- Building Inspection
- The Water Pollution Control Authority
- Health and Sanitation

Roads, Facility & Fleet Maintenance, Solid Waste

The Division of Roads provides for the maintenance and repair of all miles of town roads including paving, patching, plowing, curbing, grading, resurfacing, sanding, sweeping, drainage, and related activities. The Facility Maintenance crew is charged with maintaining all town and school athletic fields, lawns, and winter parking lot plowing. Fleet Maintenance is utilized for the upkeep of staff cars, trucks, and equipment. The Division of Roads is also responsible for the operation of the Town's solid waste collection and disposal in accordance with regulations established and enforced by the State Department of Energy and Environmental Protection.

Engineering

The Engineering Department provides technical engineering advice to Town agencies, boards, and commissions, as well as to the public. It prepares engineering designs and approves plans and specifications for the construction of municipal public works improvements. Construction of roadways and drainage are inspected to assure compliance with established standards.

Building Inspection

The Building Official is certified as a Connecticut Building Official charged with the responsibility of ensuring that all buildings constructed within the Town of Coventry comply with all local and State regulations.

Section 29-266 of the Connecticut General Statutes requires a municipal board consisting of five members to be established to hear appeals of decisions of the Building Official. This Building Code Board of Appeals meets as required.

Water Pollution Control Authority

The Coventry Water Pollution Control Authority, a five-member, Council-appointed board, established pursuant to provisions of the Connecticut General Statutes, is responsible for planning and directing the operations of a public sanitary sewer system and wastewater treatment plant.

Health & Sanitation

The activities of the Department of Health and Sanitation are directed toward addressing the Town's environmental health needs. The Town belongs to the Eastern

Highlands Health District, which provides services to the public from within the code enforcement offices in the Town Hall. They undertake all inspections including food establishments and day care centers. The Districts' Director of Health enforces the Public Health Code of the State of Connecticut and ordinances of the Town of Coventry.

Boards & Commissions

Several boards and commissions assist the Town. These include:

- Planning and Zoning
- Zoning Board of Appeals
- Conservation
- Economic Development
- Inland Wetlands

Planning & Zoning Commission

The Planning and Zoning Commission and Inland Wetlands Commission both promote and protect land use and development. The Planning Office is responsible for the enforcement of subdivisions, regulations and updates, the master plan and updates, review of subdivisions, special permits and site plans. The Planning Office is also involved in the promotion of Economic Development within the Town of Coventry, reviewing proposals and public relations, and reviewing regulated activity within Inland Wetlands.

The responsibilities of the Zoning Office include the enforcement of the zoning regulations and presentation of cases before the Zoning Board of Appeals. This includes review and research regarding a specific zoning matter or regulation.

Zoning Board of Appeals

The Zoning Board of Appeals, consisting of five elected members serving as a quasi-judicial Board under Connecticut State Statute 8-5, is required by law to hear any appeal from zoning regulations for variances, special exemptions, or adverse rulings of the Zoning Agent. Hearings require three legal notices and stenographic service for each case.

Conservation Commission

The Conservation Commission conducts research, undertakes programs, and makes recommendations to the Town Council on matters affecting Coventry's natural resources. The Commission is composed of seven members appointed by the Town Council.

Economic Development Commission

The Economic Development Commission is a nine-member board appointed by the Town Council. They are charged with balancing the need to diversify the tax base while preserving the rural character of the Town. The Director of Planning and Development and the Town Manager assist the Commission in its activities.

Inland Wetlands Agency

The Inland Wetlands Agency is a five-member board appointed by the Town Council. It protects wetlands and watercourses within the territorial limits of the Town. It has power to amend, modify, enforce, and promulgate new regulations as needed to protect the Town's wetlands and watercourses.

Education

The Board of Education is the elected body responsible for developing educational policy for the Coventry Public School System. It is a seven-member body whose members are elected for two-year terms. The Board of Education appoints a Superintendent of Schools to administer the school system.

Year	Elementary School	Middle School	High School	Total*
2006	985	532	606	2,123
2007	913	548	582	2,043
2008	905	539	569	2,013
2009	874	512	552	1,938
2010	868	489	571	1,928
2011	803	412	558	1,773
2012	785	452	523	1,760
2013	790	408	512	1,710
2014	754	393	518	1,665
2015	731	385	500	1,616
2016	713	397	477	1,587

Source: Board of Education 10/1 Figures

*Does not include CEED or out of District Special Education

Human Services

The Human Services Department administers State mandated general and medical assistance and Workfare programs as well as providing services such as Youth Job Bank, Elderly Outreach, day care lists, and surplus food distribution. The department acts as an information and referral service in cooperation with area agencies, as an advocate for children, teenagers, handicapped individuals, and elderly citizens of Coventry, and as crisis intervention workers. This office also is responsible for the Senior Center and a senior van transportation program

Civic and Cultural

Recreation

The Recreation Department was established to develop, coordinate, implement, and supervise a varied range of recreational activities to meet the needs of various segments of the community. The Director of Recreation represents the department with other community and State agencies and with the general public. The director works hand-in-hand with the Recreation Commission to develop Town policies regarding recreation and, as such, maintain effective relationships with the Commission, the Town Manager, and the Town Council. The department develops community involvement by planning joint program efforts, fund raising, and volunteer service projects. Almost all recreation programming is fee based and self-sufficient. Rental income is also used to defray park maintenance expenses. It is also the responsibility of the Recreation Department and the Recreation Commission to see that the five Town parks are properly maintained to provide a healthy environment for recreation.

Town Facilities

Town Hall

The Town Offices are located on Main Street, Coventry. All administrative offices are located at the Town Hall.

Police Department

The Police facility is located just south of the Town Hall on Main Street, Coventry.

Public Works

The Public Works Facility is located on Olsen Farm Road and houses the Roads, Facility, Fleet Maintenance and Engineering Divisions.

Recycling

The Recycling Drop-Off Center is located on Main Street adjacent to the old landfill. The center is open on Thursday afternoons and Saturday mornings for recycling, disposal of stumps, brush and noncommercial construction debris. Household hazardous waste is accommodated at a regional facility in neighboring Willington.

Public Schools

Coventry's Public School System consists of: Coventry High School built in 1961 and updated with new facilities including a 700-seat auditorium, science wing, and double gymnasium; Captain Nathan Hale Middle School built in 1968; and two elementary schools, Coventry Grammar School built in 1955, and George Hersey Robertson School built in 1948. The School Administrative offices are located next to the Town Hall on Main Street.

Recreational Areas

Coventry has five parks totaling over 775 acres and containing a variety of active recreational facilities. The Nathan Hale State Forest on South Street provides hiking and

hunting. The Town rents Camp Creaser from the State and plans to develop an environmental interpretive center and multi-use facility in the park. The State also operates a boat launch providing access to Lake Wangumbaug. The Town's Patriot's Park on Lake Street offers a large community center, lodge facilities, picnicking, an accessible playscape, a band shell for summer concerts, basketball courts, fishing, and a guarded beach for swimming. Lisicke Park offers picnicking, basketball courts, a tot's playscape, a guarded beach, and Red Cross swimming lessons during the summer months. Miller-Richardson Baseball Park contains three little league fields. In the fall it also serves as home to Youth Football. Laidlaw Park offers one softball field and two soccer fields.

Public Libraries

Booth & Dimock Library has significantly enhanced the services it offers the Town of Coventry. In addition to housing over 60,000 items, and maintaining an annual circulation of 110,000, the Town's library provides public access computers, a video collection, magazines, music, and books on tape. Statewide reciprocal borrowing arrangements may be made through the Connecticut program, of which the Booth & Dimock Library is a member. The Connecticut State Library as well as the University of Connecticut's Babbidge Library are also available to Coventry residents.

Roads

Coventry has approximately 124 miles of municipally paved road and 8.5 miles of State road within its borders.

Sewers

Coventry's sewer system has been in operation since 1987. In 2009 the expansion of sewers around Lake Wangumbaug was completed. In 1992 it was expanded into the central village, and the High School was added to the system in 1999.

Refuse

The Town instituted a volume-based collection system of refuse and recyclables on August 1, 1993 when we closed our landfill. Under the program, residents have a choice of three sizes of tipper barrels and pay an annual fee for the collection and disposal of all solid waste. Single-stream recyclables are also collected bi-weekly via tipper barrels. The solid waste is burned at a Trash to Energy plant in either Preston or Lisbon. Bulky waste is sorted, then recycled if possible, or sent to the burn plant. A Regional Household Chemical Collection Facility is open in Willington.

Utilities

Electricity

Electric energy is provided by one of the Northeast Utilities Companies.

Natural Gas

The Town is not serviced by any natural gas lines, although the Duke Energy Gas Transmission line bisects the Town. Bottled propane is available.

Water

The majority of households in Coventry are serviced by private wells. Water companies service only 30% of all dwellings in Coventry. Six private water companies service approximately 2,868 residents without private wells scattered throughout the Town. Connecticut Water is the largest of these companies.

General Financial Information

The Town of Coventry completed the 2014/2015 fiscal year with a General Fund fund balance of \$5,396,211 (GAAP). The Town uses the accrual method as the basis of budgeting and accounting for all fund types. The table on this page indicates the trend in tax and grand list growth (assessed valuation) over the past several decades.

	<u>GRAND LIST GROWTH</u>		<u>MIL RATES</u>	
	<u>Grand List</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Mil Rate</u>
1994	457,777,745	3.38%	95/96	22.50
1995	472,975,350	3.32%	96/97	23.20
1996	482,919,455	2.10%	97/98	23.60
1997	493,620,985	2.22%	98/99	24.00
1998	503,733,660	2.05%	99/00	25.00
1999	521,407,185	3.51%	00/01	26.59
2000	561,274,145 *	7.65%	01/02	27.90
2001	577,437,235	2.88%	02/03	28.33
2002	591,005,450	2.35%	03/04	30.35
2003	603,867,285	2.18%	04/05	31.85
2004	803,021,620 *	32.98%	05/06	25.92
2005	820,169,205	2.15%	06/07	26.92
2006	840,185,954	2.37%	07/08	27.59
2007	855,277,981	1.80%	08/09	28.09
2008	857,766,786	0.29%	09/10	28.54
2009	957,020,822 *	11.57%	10/11	26.58
2010	968,625,559	1.21%	11/12	27.00
2011	983,526,745	1.54%	12/13	27.00
2012	994,973,795	1.16%	13/14	27.97
2013	999,714,550	0.48%	14/15	28.47
2014	930,973,231 *	-6.88%	15/16	31.20
2015	949,774,141	2.02%	16/17	

* Due to Revaluation

The following pages, prepared from data provided by the State of Connecticut Office of Policy and Management, are designed to assist the reader in gaining an understanding of the budget and finances of the individual municipality of Coventry, CT as compared to all 169 municipalities in the State of Connecticut.

CT Municipal Budget Comparisons

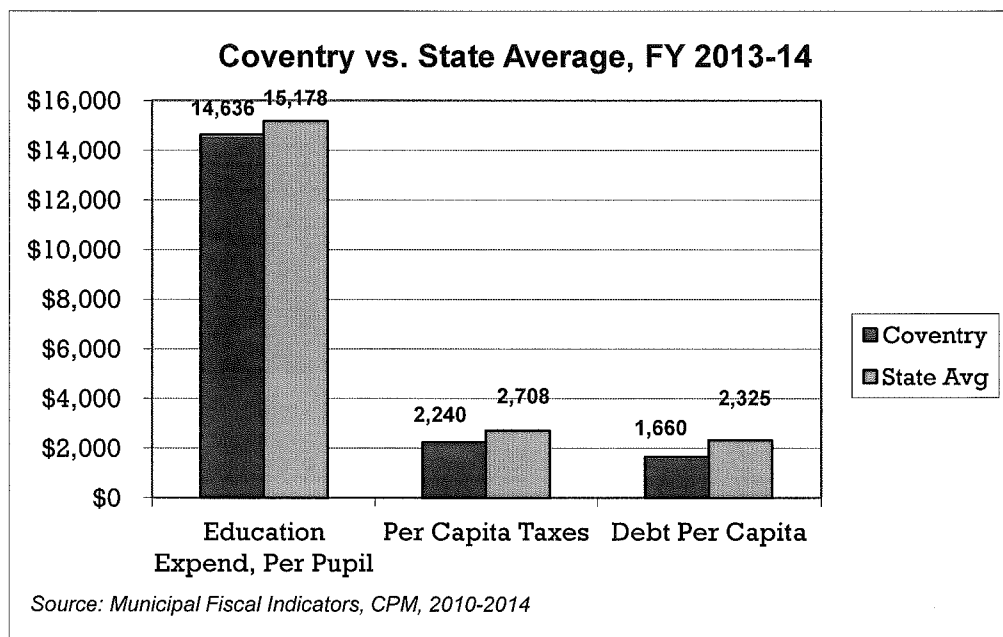
	FY 14 Ranking	FY 14 Value	14 State Average	14 Rank Change	14 Value Change
Taxes	120	2,240	2,708	3	91
Education Expend, Per Pupil	108	14,636	15,178	0	794
Debt Service	83	1,660	2,325	(4)	(112)

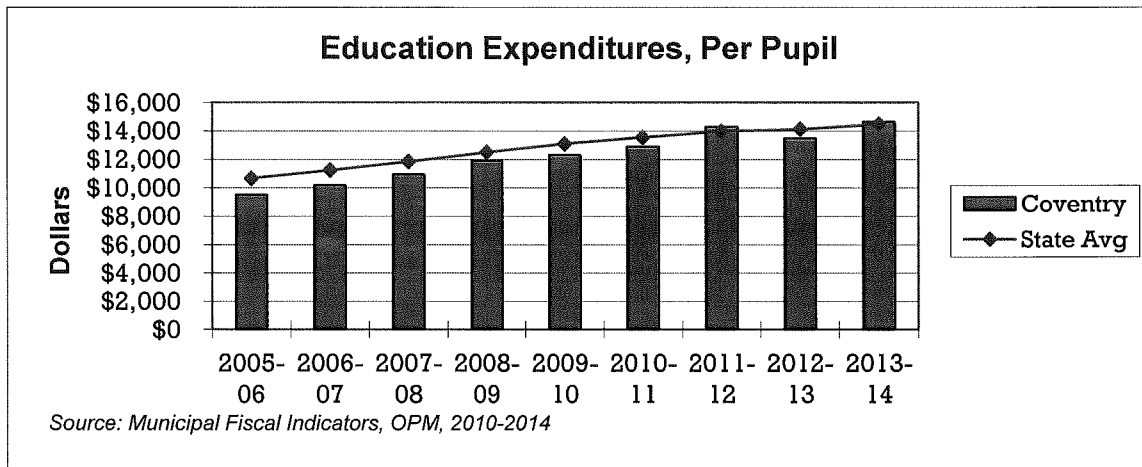
The per capita rankings in the previous chart are the most current information available from OPM *"Municipal Fiscal Indicators 2010-2014"*.

This chart can be interpreted in the following manner: The columns for rank and value changes reflect changes from the previous year. For example, in per capita taxes, Coventry ranked 120 out of 169 Connecticut municipalities in FY 2013-14. This means that 49 municipalities had lower per capita taxes and 119 municipalities had higher per capita taxes than Coventry. The rank change of +3 means that Coventry moved up in per capita value by 3 places. The value change means that per capita taxes are \$25 higher than the previous year.

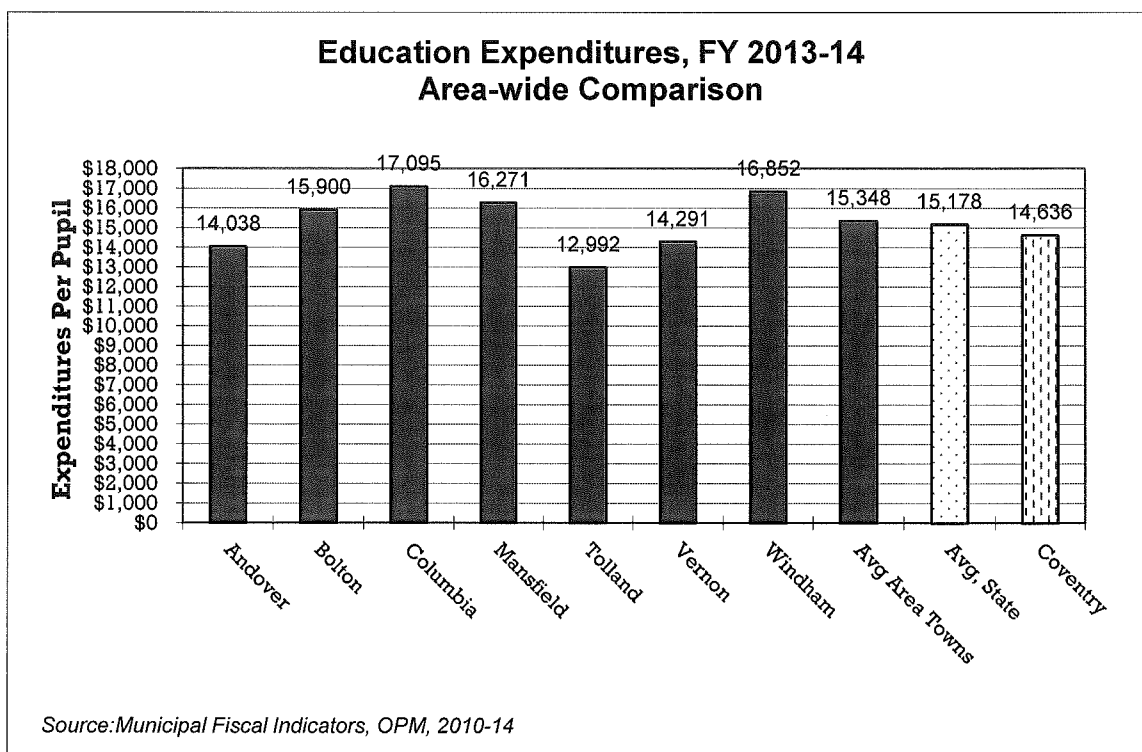
Coventry is historically below the state averages in the categories shown above.

The charts below shows the amounts Coventry spends for various programs, median property taxes, and per capita taxes compared with state averages.

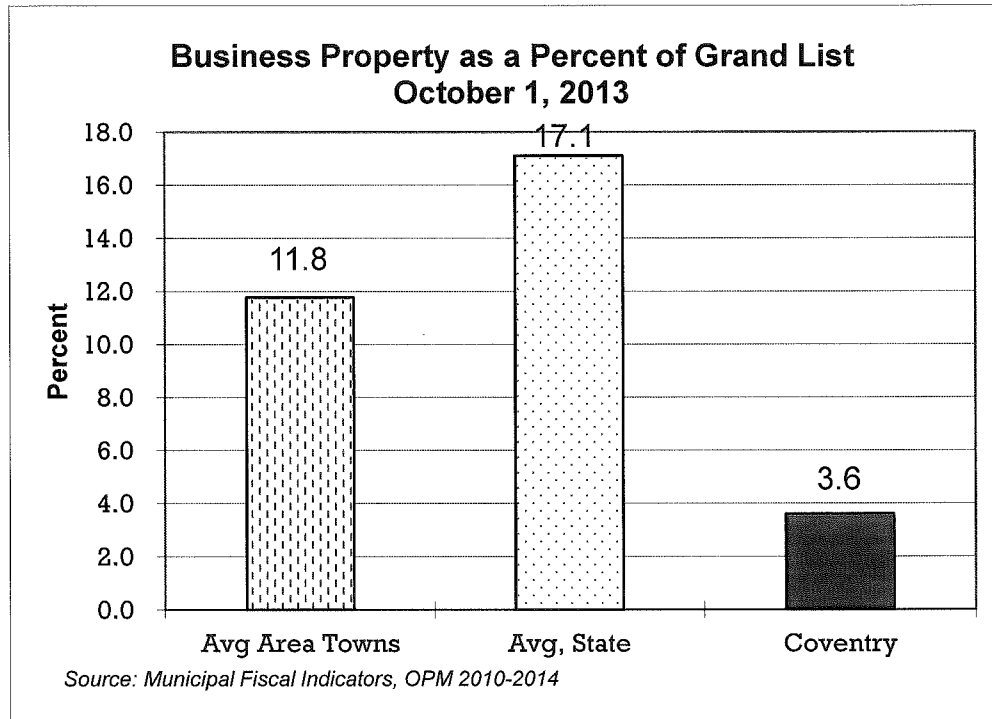




As shown in the next chart, Coventry's per pupil expenditures are \$14,636, less than all contiguous towns except for Vernon, Tolland and Andover, and \$542 less than the state average of \$15,178.



Business property as a percentage of the Grand List is an important consideration in town budgets. Generally the more business property within any given town, the more opportunity for prosperity in the community. Coventry has 3.6% of its taxable base in business property, compared with the state average of 17.1%, and the average for area towns of 11.8%.



Coventry has a low percentage of business property. This is reflective of the rural nature of the community. The Town is actively seeking ways to attract appropriate development, in a manageable way, to improve our quality of life and to reduce the tax burden on residents.

COMPARISON TO TOWNS IN REGION

<u>TOWN</u>	<u>2014 POPULATION</u>	<u>Last REVAL</u>	<u>15/16 MIL RATE</u>	<u>2014 EQLZD MIL RATES*</u>	<u>14 PerCapita TAX ***</u>
Andover	3,272	2011	30.72	22.24	2,442
Ashford	4,259	2011	32.96	23.30	2,208
Bolton	4,952	2013	36.77	24.28	3,013
Chaplin	2,262	2013	35.05	23.60	2,299
Columbia	5,454	2011	27.13	18.63	2,312
Coventry	12,419	2014	31.20	20.56	2,240
Eastford	1,734	2013	25.11	16.26	2,041
Ellington	15,795	2015	30.50	20.29	2,299
Franklin	1,984	2015	24.72	16.61	2,333
Hampton	1,859	2013	30.51	20.40	2,069
Hebron	9,564	2011	36.00	24.93	2,817
Lebanon	7,309	2013	28.70	19.25	2,221
Mansfield**	25,997	2014	29.87	20.52	1,082
Marlborough	6,430	2015	32.89	21.43	2,730
Tolland	14,872	2014	33.36	22.01	2,634
Vernon	29,098	2011	36.91	25.59	2,138
Willington	5,934	2013	27.34	18.67	1,980
Windham**	25,005	2013	34.35	28.07	1,337

** includes student population

*** Adjusted tax levy per capita – represents the property tax levy for the fiscal year less any lawful adjustments as determined by the municipality – does not include prior years' tax levies.

Sources: Municipal Fiscal Indicators 2010-2014, OPM
Population numbers from the State Dept of Health

The equalized (EQLZD) mil rate is calculated by dividing the grand levy by the equalized net grand list. The equalized mil rate can be compared between municipalities and can be interpreted as a comparative measure of the local property tax burden or tax effort.

COVENTRY'S BUDGET PROCESS

Overview

Coventry's Town Charter, which was adopted in 1967 in accordance with the Connecticut General Statutes, and amended in 1973, 1974, 1986 and 1991, governs the Town's budgetary procedures. Where the charter is silent, State law governs financial activities the Town might undertake or enter into. The specific legal requirements of the respective offices, agencies, boards, and commissions with regard to the budget process are outlined below, as well as a calendar depicting both the recommended and mandatory dates on which actions must occur.

In reality, the budget process is a priority-setting process; one of defining and prioritizing needs, evaluating alternatives, and then funding or staffing the appropriate alternative to meet the need. In simple terms, the budget is an operating plan with a dollar sign in front of it.

For the Town's departments, this process begins in the fall of the year preceding the budget year. At that time, the Town Manager's Office distributes its budget guidance to all departments, agencies, boards, and commissions of the Town. The budget guidance includes the budget calendar, usually adopted by the Council in early September, as well as appropriate forms and any special instructions or policy guidance that would affect the selection, prioritization, staffing requirements, or implementation of the budget process.

Capital Budget requests, including those of the Board of Education, are submitted earlier than Operational Budgets in order to allow the Town Council and interested citizens an opportunity to hear department heads explain and justify their requests in public. A series of public meetings are scheduled beginning in late January and extending through late February for those presentations. After the presentations are completed, the Town Manager prepares a recommended Capital Improvement Program, including Board of Education projects, which is submitted to the Town Council for review and modification, if appropriate, in conjunction with the Town Manager's Recommended Operating Budget in April.

During this same period, the Board of Education and Superintendent of Schools prepare the Board of Education's Operating Budget for submission to the Town Manager. The Town Manager then transmits the Board of Education Budget with the Town's Budget to the Town Council.

Upon receipt of the Town Manager's Budget, Capital Budget, and Board of Education Budget, the Town Council conducts a public hearing in accordance with the charter, followed by several public meetings to review, in detail, the consolidated budget. After a review of the budget, the Town Council makes what they feel are appropriate adjustments to the budget and recommends a budget to the Town Meeting in April.

The Annual Town Meeting allows for further input and adjustment to the budget prior to adoption, in accordance with the charter. Once adopted, the budget takes effect on July 1, beginning the fiscal year.

The budget process is dynamic and lengthy, with plenty of opportunity for public input. Specific questions concerning the budget process are welcome, and interested citizens or groups are urged to contact the Town Manager's Office for details.

Legal Requirements

Section 8-3 of the Coventry Town Charter deals with the general form of budget presentation and reads as follows:

"The town manager may, or at the request of the council, shall require each department, office or agency of the town supported wholly or in part by the town funds, or for which a specific town appropriation is made including the board of education, to set forth in narrative or such other form as the town manager may prescribe, a program or programs showing services, activities and work accomplished during the current year and to be accomplished during the ensuing year."

Section 8-4 assigns responsibilities to the Town Manager and department and agency heads to prepare estimates and reads as follows:

"The town manager shall compile preliminary estimates for the annual budget. The head of each department, office or agency of the town, including the board of education, shall, on or before March 12, file with the town manager on forms prescribed and provided by him a detailed estimate of the expenditures to be made by his department, office or agency and the revenue other than tax revenue, to be collected thereby in the ensuing fiscal year and such other information as may be required by the council or the town manager."

Section 8-5 outlines the duties of the Town Manager with respect to the budget and reads as follows:

"Not later than one hundred (100) days before the end of the fiscal year the Town Manager shall present to the council a budget consisting of: (a) A budget message outlining the proposed financial policy of the town government, describing in connection therewith the important features of the proposed budget plan indicating any major changes from the current year in financial policies, expenditures and revenues together with the reasons for such changes, and containing a clear general summary of its contents; (b) Estimates of revenue, presenting in parallel columns the itemized receipts collected in the last completed fiscal year, the receipts collected during the current fiscal year prior to the times of preparing the estimates, total receipts

estimated to be collected during the current fiscal year, and the estimates of the receipts, other than from the property tax, to be collected in the ensuing fiscal year and an estimate of available surplus; (c) Itemized expenditures for each office or agency for the last completed fiscal year, approved budget figures for the current fiscal year and expenditures for the current fiscal year prior to the time of preparing the estimates, total expenditures as estimated for the current fiscal year, and the town manager's recommendations for the ensuing fiscal year for all items except those of the board of education which he shall transmit to the council as submitted to him by such board. The town manager shall present reasons for all of his recommendations. The board of education shall have the same duties and follow the same form and procedure with respect to the budget of the board of education as required of other agencies and offices. As part of the budget, the town manager shall present a program previously considered and acted upon by the town planning and zoning commission in accordance with the General Statutes, of proposed municipal improvement projects for the ensuing fiscal year and for the five (5) fiscal years thereafter. Estimates of the costs of such projects shall be submitted by each office or agency annually in the form and manner prescribed by the town manager. The town manager shall recommend to the council those projects to be undertaken during the ensuing fiscal year and a method of financing the same."

Section 8-6 of the charter outlines the duties of the Town Council and reads as follows:

"Following receipt of the budget estimates from the town manager, the council shall hold one (1) or more public hearings not later than seventy (70) days before the end of the fiscal year at which any elector or taxpayer may have an opportunity to be heard regarding appropriations for the ensuing fiscal year. The town manager shall cause sufficient copies of said estimates to be made available for general distribution in the office of the town clerk at least ten (10) days prior to the public hearing. Following the public hearing or hearings, the council shall make such revisions in the budget estimates as it deems desirable and shall recommend same to the annual budget meeting. Not less than ten (10) days prior to the annual budget meeting, the council shall cause to be published in a newspaper having a circulation in the town a notice of the meeting and a summary of the recommended budget showing anticipated revenues by major sources and proposed expenditures by functions or departments in the same columnar form prescribed for the budget and shall also show the amount for general distribution at the office of the town clerk at least ten (10) days prior to the annual budget meeting. By a majority of those present and voting at such meeting, an amount of money less than that recommended may be appropriated but no appropriation shall be made exceeding that for the same purpose recommended by the council and no appropriation shall be made for any purpose not so recommended."

Section 8-7 of the Charter calls for the setting of the mil rate. It states:

"Upon adoption of the budget by the adjourned town meeting by persons qualified to vote at such meeting for a "yes" or "no" vote; where the hours and method of voting are determined by the town council in accordance with the General Statutes of Connecticut, the council shall set the tax rate in mills which shall be levied on taxable property in the town for the ensuing fiscal year and shall file a copy of such budget with the town clerk and the town manager."

The Annual Town Meeting is established by Charter to be the fourth Saturday of April at 10:00 a.m. The Charter discusses (Section 9.1) the adjournment of the Annual Town Meeting to an adjourned Town Meeting (Referendum).

". . . At the annual budget meeting a majority of those present and voting may, by amendment to the main motion, reduce, but not increase, any Town Council recommended appropriation. After reasonable discussion of the Town Council recommended annual budget appropriation, or the annual budget appropriation as may have been amended by the annual budget meeting, the moderator of the meeting shall adjourn the meeting to reconvene on the second Tuesday following the annual budget meeting and said Town Council recommended appropriation or said Town council recommended appropriation as may have been amended by the budget meeting, shall be voted on by a "yes" or "no" vote where the hours and method of voting are determined by the town council in accordance with the General Statutes of Connecticut. If the annual budget appropriation shall not pass, a Special Budget Meeting shall be called by the council. At this Special Budget Meeting a majority of those present and voting may, by amendment to the main motion, reduce, but not increase, any Town Council recommended appropriation. After reasonable discussion of the Town Council recommended annual budget appropriation, or the annual budget appropriation as may have been amended by the Special Budget Meeting, the moderator of the meeting shall adjourn the meeting to reconvene within fourteen (14) days and said Town Council recommended appropriation, or said Town Council recommended appropriation as may have been amended by the Special Budget Meeting, shall be voted by a "yes" or "no" vote where the hours and method of voting are determined by the town council in accordance with the General Statutes of Connecticut. The foregoing procedure shall be repeated until a budget is adopted."

Section 9-2 details the procedure of Annual Town Meeting and reads as follows:

"All town meetings shall be called to order by the chairman of the council. A moderator shall be elected and all business conducted in the manner provided by the General Statutes, except as otherwise provided in this charter. The town clerk shall serve as clerk of all town meetings but in his absence an acting clerk may be designated by the meeting. All town meetings shall be conducted pursuant to the

Roberts Rules of Order. A secret ballot shall be required at any town meeting at the request of one-third (1/3) of those present and voting . . ."

Section 9-3 (e) describes the budget amendment process:

"After the same [annual budget] has been approved by the council, any appropriation of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) or more, and any resolution authorizing the issuance of bonds or notes of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) or more shall be placed on the call of a town meeting; the town council shall thereafter determine if the town meeting shall be adjourned to a vote as provided by statute, or adjourned to a vote at the next regular election. After the completion of other business and after reasonable discussion of such appropriations or resolutions, the moderator of such meeting shall adjourn the meeting to a vote as provided by the Coventry Town Council. Any vote submitted to the next regular town election shall be submitted in accordance with General Statutes 9-369 through 9-370. If the Town Council elects to hold the vote at a time and place other than the regular Town election, they shall set the hours and method of voting in accordance with the General Statutes. Such appropriation or resolution shall become effective only after it has been submitted to a "yes" or "no" vote by the persons qualified to vote in such meeting or election. At the closing of the polls of the regular election or at the closing of the polls at the adjourned Town meeting, it shall be the duty of the moderator to cause the vote to be counted, and such resolution or appropriation mentioned in the immediately preceding sentence shall, if approved by a majority of those voting thereon, be deemed a vote of the Town meeting."

Definitions of Terms Used in Coventry's Budget

There are many specialized terms used in governmental budgeting and accounting. The following is an abbreviated list of some of the more common terms one may encounter.

Appropriation

A legal authorization granted by a legislative body (the Town Meeting or Town Council, for example) to make expenditures and to incur obligations for specific purposes. For budgetary/operating funds these appropriations lapse at the end of the calendar year. For non-budgetary or special purpose funds, they do not lapse but continue in force until fully expended or their purpose has been accomplished or abandoned. (This includes the Capital and Non-recurring Expenditure Fund, the Capital Improvement Fund, and certain Trust Funds of the Town).

Assessed Valuation

The fair market value of both land and buildings and personal property, as determined by the Town of Coventry Assessor's Office.

Budget

A financial operating plan for a given period embodying estimated expenditures for providing services and the proposed means of financing them. A balanced budget limits expenditures to available resources.

Capital Budget

The Capital Budget is the first year of the ten-year Capital Improvement Program, and is funded as part of the annual budget appropriation. It includes all equipment or facility improvements or modifications for the Town Government costing more than \$10,000 and having a life expectancy of more than five years (Capital Projects). For the Board of Education, this threshold has been established at \$20,000.

School Operating Budget

This budget includes funds which are received and spent by the Board of Education for the Town School System. These include: Instruction, Property and Employee Insurance, Operation of Plant, Pupil Transportation, Maintenance of Plant, General Control, Expenditures to Other Schools, Student Body Activities, Health Services, Capital Outlay, Special Federal Funds, Cafeteria Proceeds, and Student Activity Fees. These categories of expenditure are defined by the State of Connecticut Board of Education, and are uniform for all school systems within the state.

Town Operating Budget

This term relates to the services which are provided by the Town Government.

Function/Department/Division

Town Operating Budget expenditures are divided into a hierarchy.

A Function is a group of related activities aimed at accomplishing a major service or regulatory program for which a government is responsible. Expenditure functions relate to the principal purpose/service for which expenditures are made.

A Department is an organizational or budgetary breakdown within many Town funds. Each department serves a specific function or functions within the given fund entity.

Departments can be further subdivided into Divisions which are usually associated with functioning working groups having a more limited set of work responsibilities.

Capital Improvement Program (CIP)

The Capital Improvement Program is a comprehensive list of capital projects which are proposed for the Town by both the Town Council and the Board of Education over the next ten years. The first five years of the program are provided in detail, while the second five years are provided in summary fashion, for discussion purposes only. The first year of the program is called the Capital Budget.

Capital and Non-Recurring Expenditure Fund (C.N.R.E.F)

A Capital Projects Fund for capital improvements authorized by State Statute and Town Charter, for which an annual levy of not more than two mills may be made.

Capital Outlay

An object classification in the Town's General Fund Budget for capital items of equipment, or facility improvements of less than \$10,000 and/or a life expectancy of less than five years. In the Board of Education budget, Capital Outlay is a major expenditure classification defined by the State of Connecticut Board of Education, but should be less than \$20,000.

Capital Project

A Capital Improvement Program project or piece of equipment costing more than \$10,000 (\$20,000 for the Board of Education) and having a life expectancy of more than five years.

Fund

Governmental accounting systems are organized and operated on a fund basis. A fund is an independent financial and accounting entity. It has a self-balancing set of accounts and records cash and other financial resources, together with all related liabilities and residual equities or balances which are segregated for the purpose of carrying on the specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions, or limitations. Though funds are independent entities within the financial records of a government, there need not be physical segregation of assets. Funds may be established by the State Constitution, State Statute, Town Charter, Town Ordinances, or administrative decisions. Funds used by the Town of Coventry include:

General Fund: This is the fund used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Capital Project Fund: This fund is used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major (generally over \$10,000 in cost and a life expectancy of at least five years) facilities or equipment.

Fiduciary Funds: These funds are individual Agency and Trust Funds. They are used to account for assets held by the Town as an agent or trustee for individuals, private organizations, other governments, or other funds.

Special Assessment Fund: This fund is used to account for the financing of public improvements or services deemed to benefit primarily the properties against which special assessments are levied.

Special Revenue Funds: The Special Revenue Fund is utilized to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than those assigned to other fund categories) that are in some way legally restricted to a specific purpose or purposes in terms of their expenditures.

Enterprise Fund: This fund is established to operate an independent agency in a self-funding manner.

Grand List

The Grand List is the compilation, by value, of all taxable and tax-exempt property within the municipality.

Mil Rate

The Mil Rate is the tax rate expressed as a monetary unit. One mil equals one dollar of tax per thousand dollars of assessed value of property. Taxes levied are equal to the mil rate times the assessed value of property.

Object (of Expenditure)

This term is an expenditure classification. It applies to the type of item purchased, or service obtained. Examples include salaries, supplies, professional services, et cetera.

Surplus

This term refers to the Unappropriated General Fund balance. These funds are usually excess revenues received above those budgeted and unexpended funds from the Town and School budgets. The rating agency of Moody's Investors Service recommends that the Town maintains "Healthy reserve levels and liquidity due to conservative budgeting and formal policies". Town Council policy sets a goal of 15% for fund balance.

Town Meeting

An Annual Town Meeting for the consideration of the budget and the transaction of other town business is held on the fourth Saturday in April. Special Town meetings may be held at any time, as provided for in the Town Charter or State statutes.

Uncollectibles

These represent uncollectible taxes which could be collectible in future years (with incumbent penalties assessed in accordance with State Law), various tax abatement programs authorized by the State for eligible senior citizens, disabled, and handicapped individuals.

Appendix I
2016/2017 BUDGET CALENDAR

ACTIVITY DATE	LATEST DATE PER TOWN CHARTER	RECOMMENDED
Capital Budget forms prepared & sent out.		October 26, 2015
Completed Capital Budget forms returned to Town Manager (including Board of Education)		December 18, 2015
Operating Budget forms prepared & sent out.		November 23, 2015
Completed Operating Budget forms returned to Town Manager (excluding Board of Education)	March 12, 2016	December 30, 2015
Capital Budget discussion & presentation before Council		January-February 2016
Operating Budget meetings with Town Manager, Departments, Boards		Jan. 4-Jan 29, 2016
Capital Budget forwarded to Planning & Zoning		February 4, 2016
Board of Education Budget totals to Town Manager	March 12, 2016	February 19, 2016
Planning & Zoning 8-24 Review		February 8, 2016
Board of Education Budget filed with Town Clerk & forwarded to Town Council	March 12, 2016	February 22, 2016
Town Manager's Proposed Operating & Capital Budget to Town Council & Town Clerk (filed)	March 23, 2016	March 1, 2016
Public Copies for Hearing	April 11, 2016	March 1, 2016

Available

2015/2016 Budget Calendar
Page 2

Legal Notice on Hearing	April 11, 2016	March 1, 2016
Public Hearing on Town, School & Capital Budget	April 21, 2016	March 10, 2016
Council meets with Board of Education on Budget		March 14, 2016
Council Budget Adjustments		Feb. 3-April 2, 2016
Council's Final Adjustments & Budget Adoption & Warning of Town Meeting		April 2, 2016
Document Preparation		April 4-7, 2016
Legal Notice to Paper		April 18, 2016 AM Latest
Annual Meeting Legal Notice	April 12, 2016	April 11, 2016
Annual Town Meeting	April 23, 2016	April 23, 2016
Adjourned Town Meeting/ Referendum	May 3, 2016	May 3, 2016

NOTE: SCHOOL VACATION DATES

February 15, 17
March 24, 25
April 11-15 Spring Break